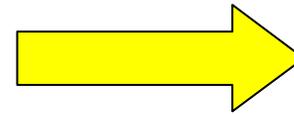
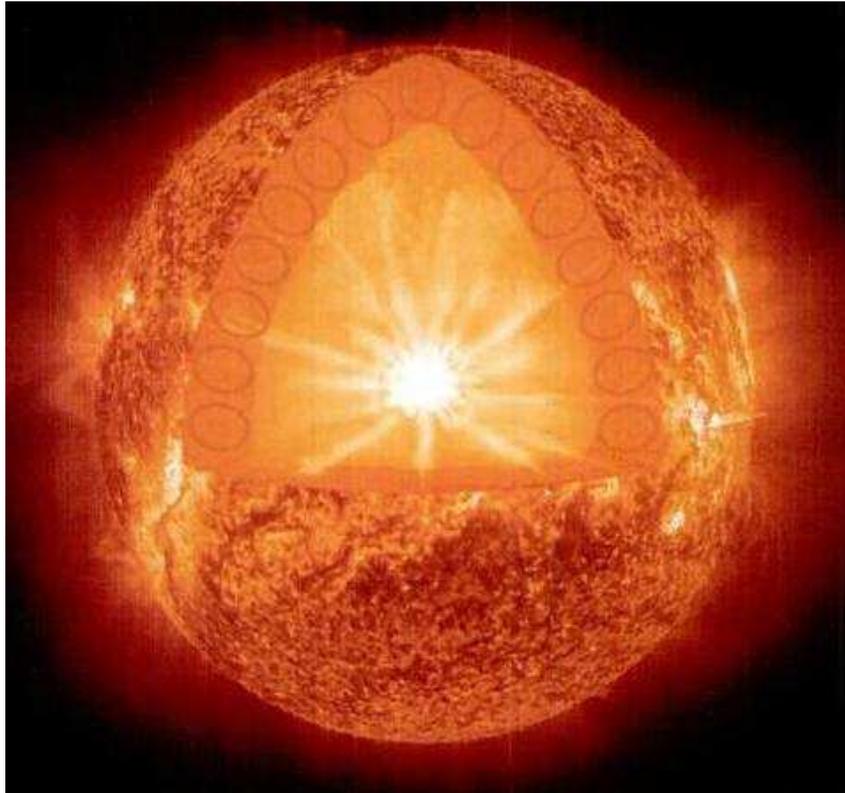

Picard: A new mission dedicated to the sun and our climate

S. Dewitte
RMIB

ERB workshop, 09/2010



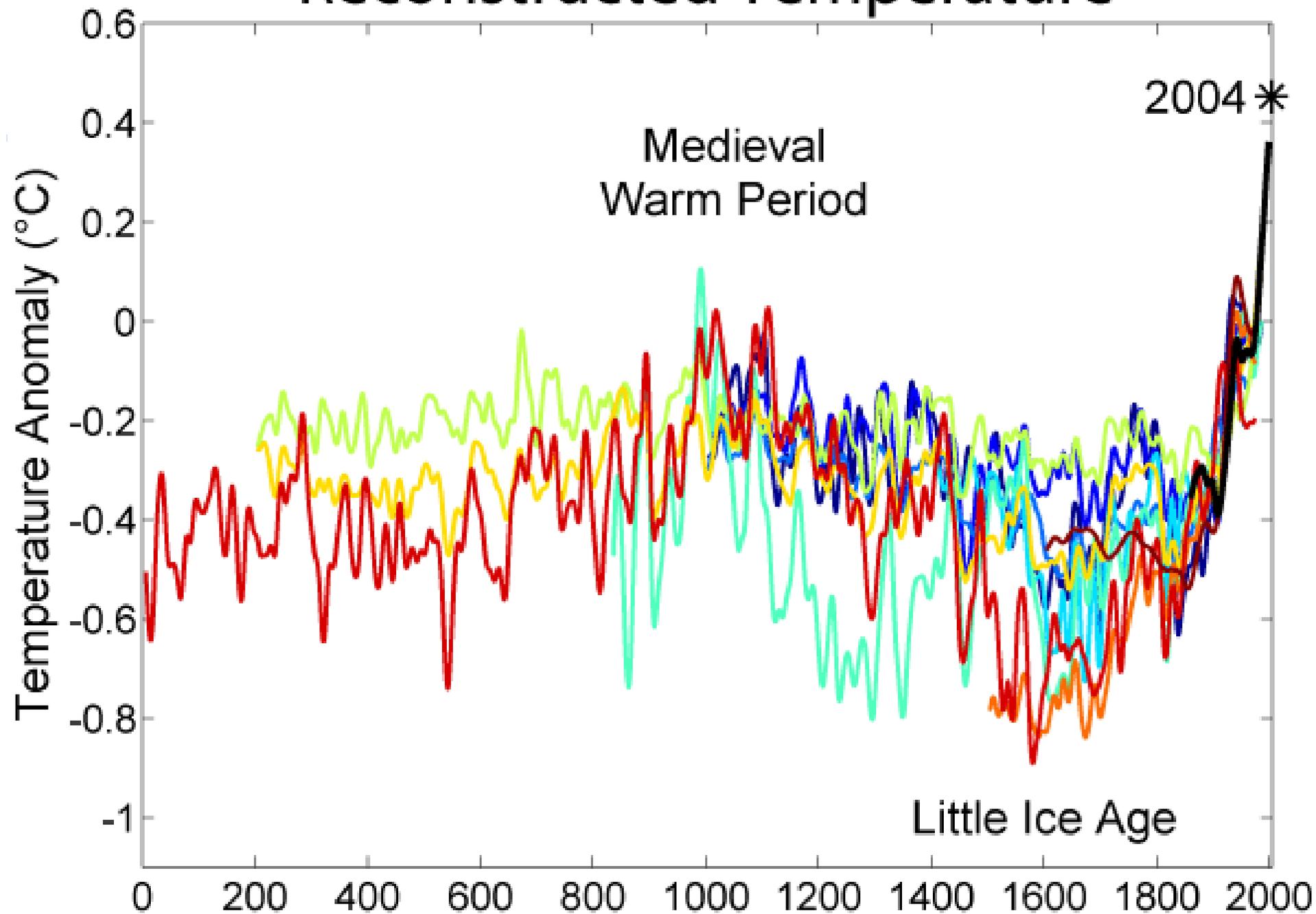
Incoming solar radiation



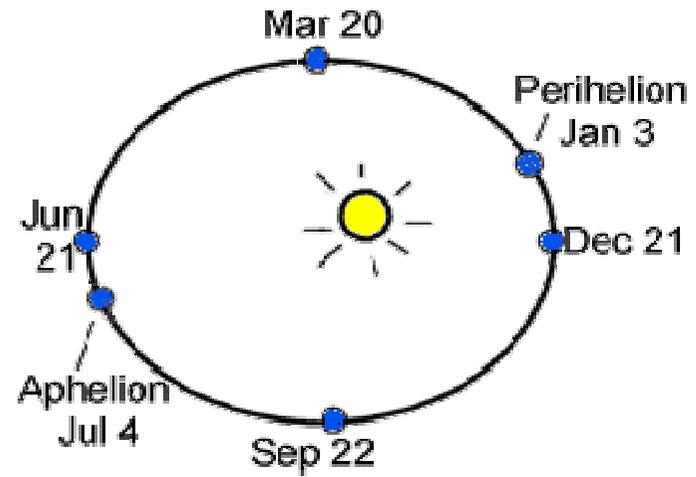
SOLAR
IRRADIANCE



Reconstructed Temperature



Jean Picard



A new space mission



RMIB space record

SPACELAB 1 NASA ESA	1983
ATLAS-I NASA STS-45	1992
EURECA ESA STS-46	1992
ATLAS-II NASA STS-56	1993
ATLAS-III NASA STS-66	1994
HITCHHIKER NASA STS-85	1997
HITCHHIKER NASA STS-95	1998
FREESTAR NASA STS-107	2003

now in space:

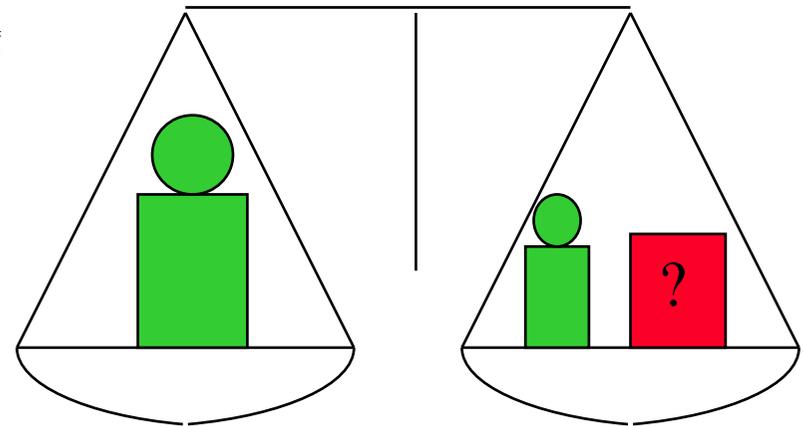
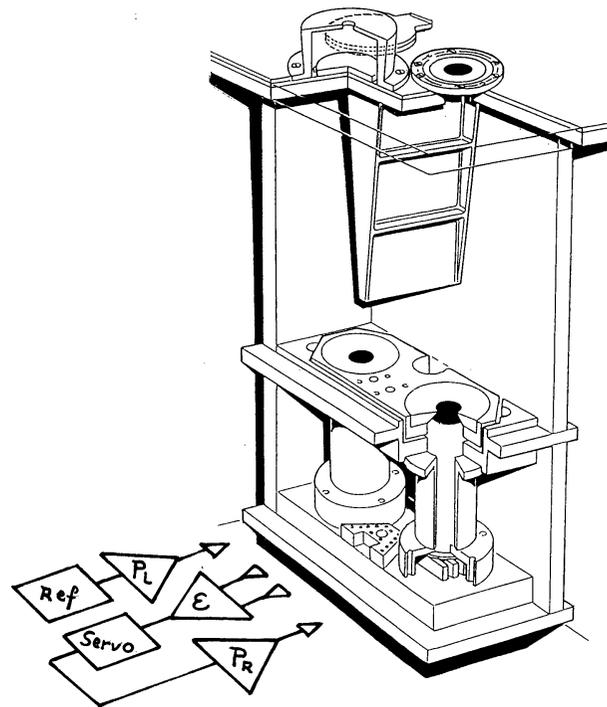
SOHO/VIRGO/DIARAD ESA Dec. 1995 > 15 year

ISS/SOVIM/DIARAD ESA Feb. 2008 > 1 year

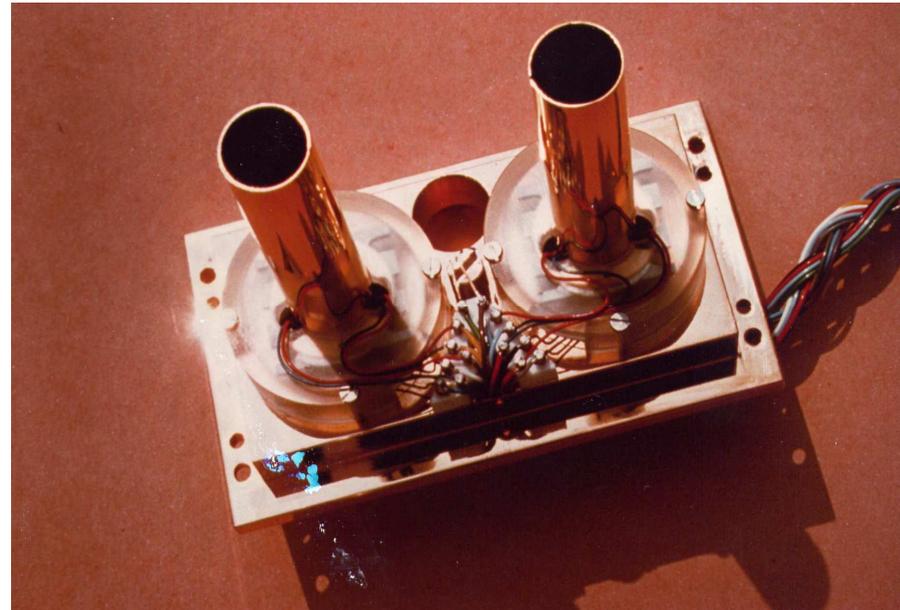
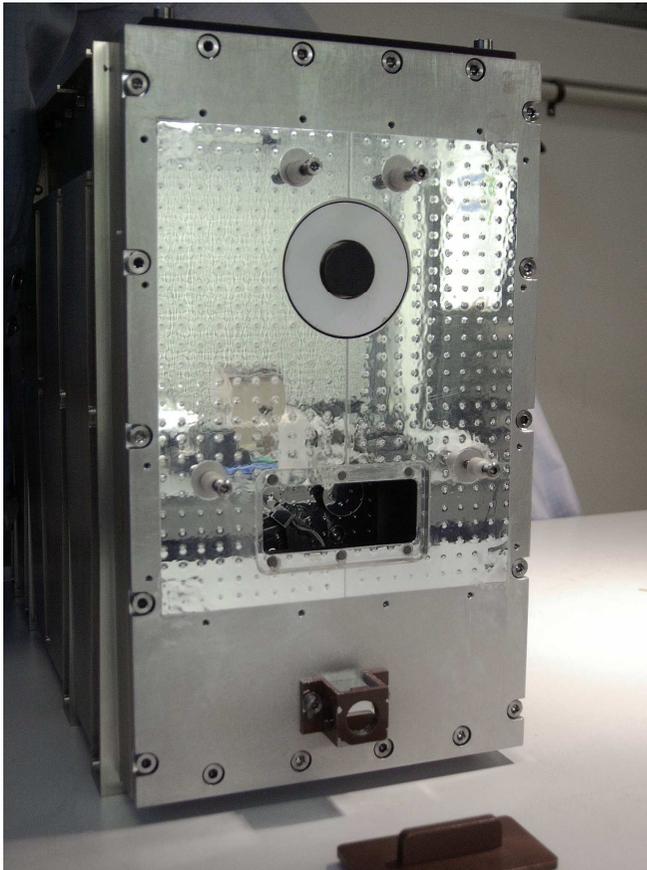
PICARD/SOVAP CNES 15 June 2010 > min. 2 year



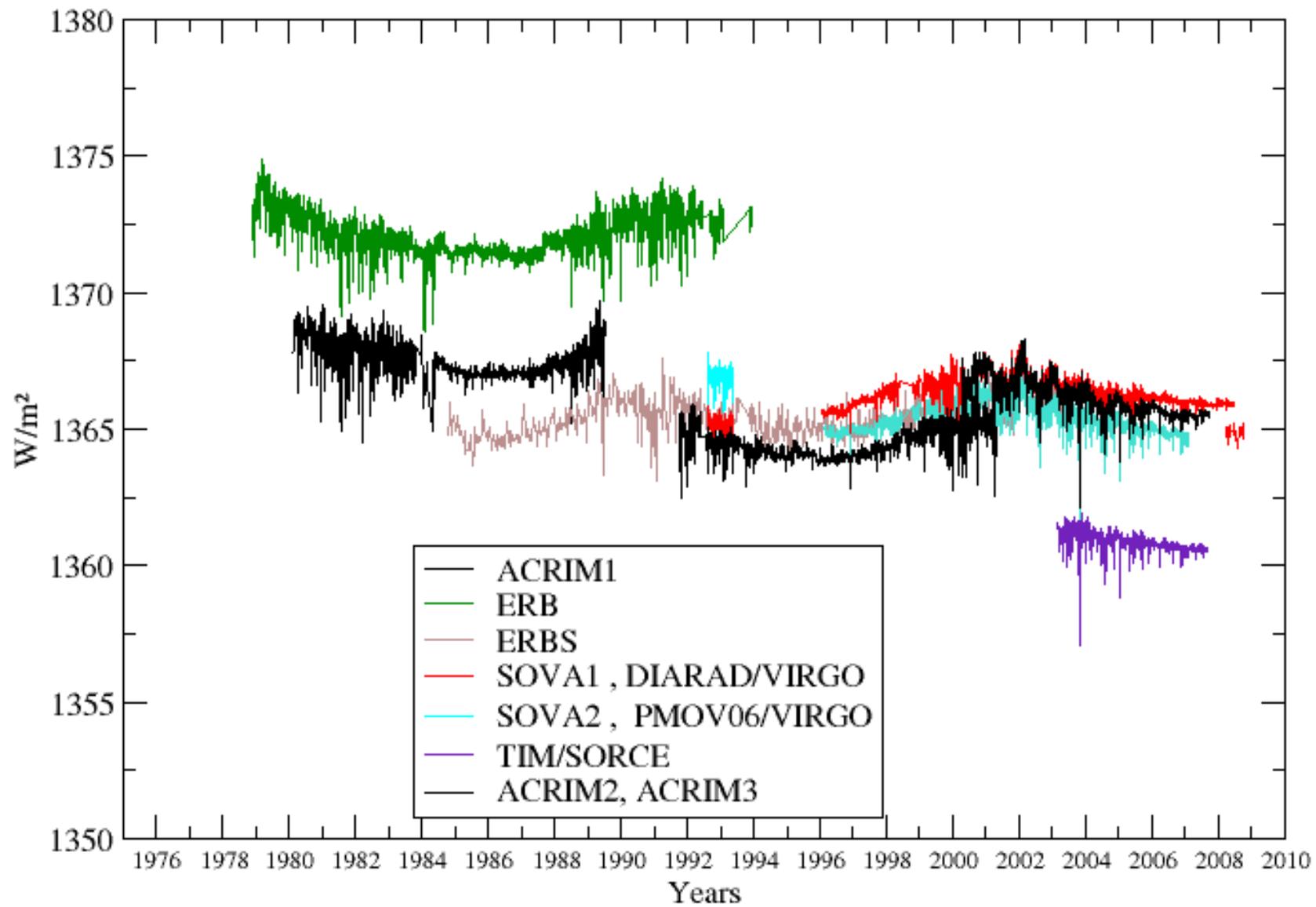
Measurement of solar irradiance: DIARAD



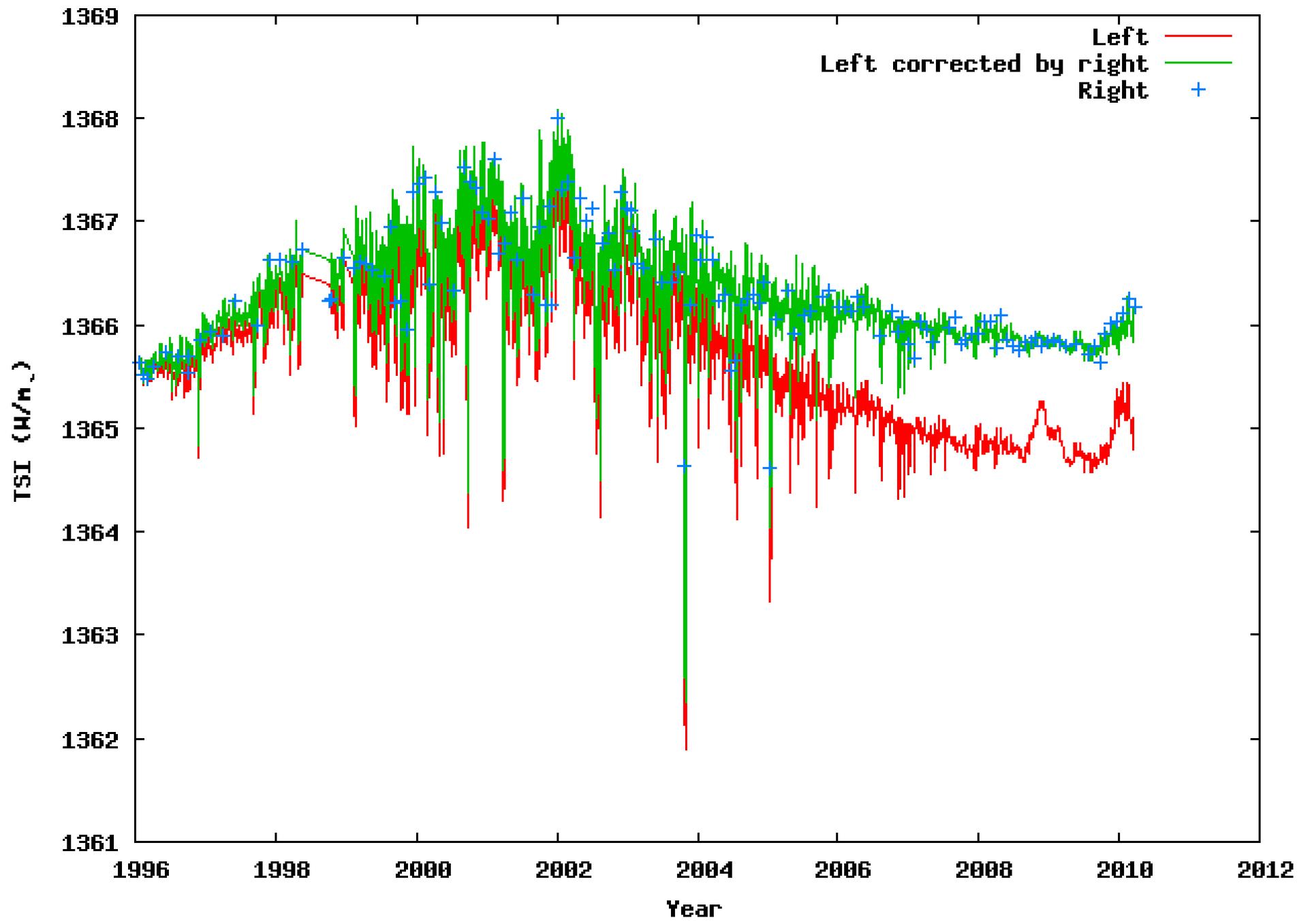
Sovap detectors



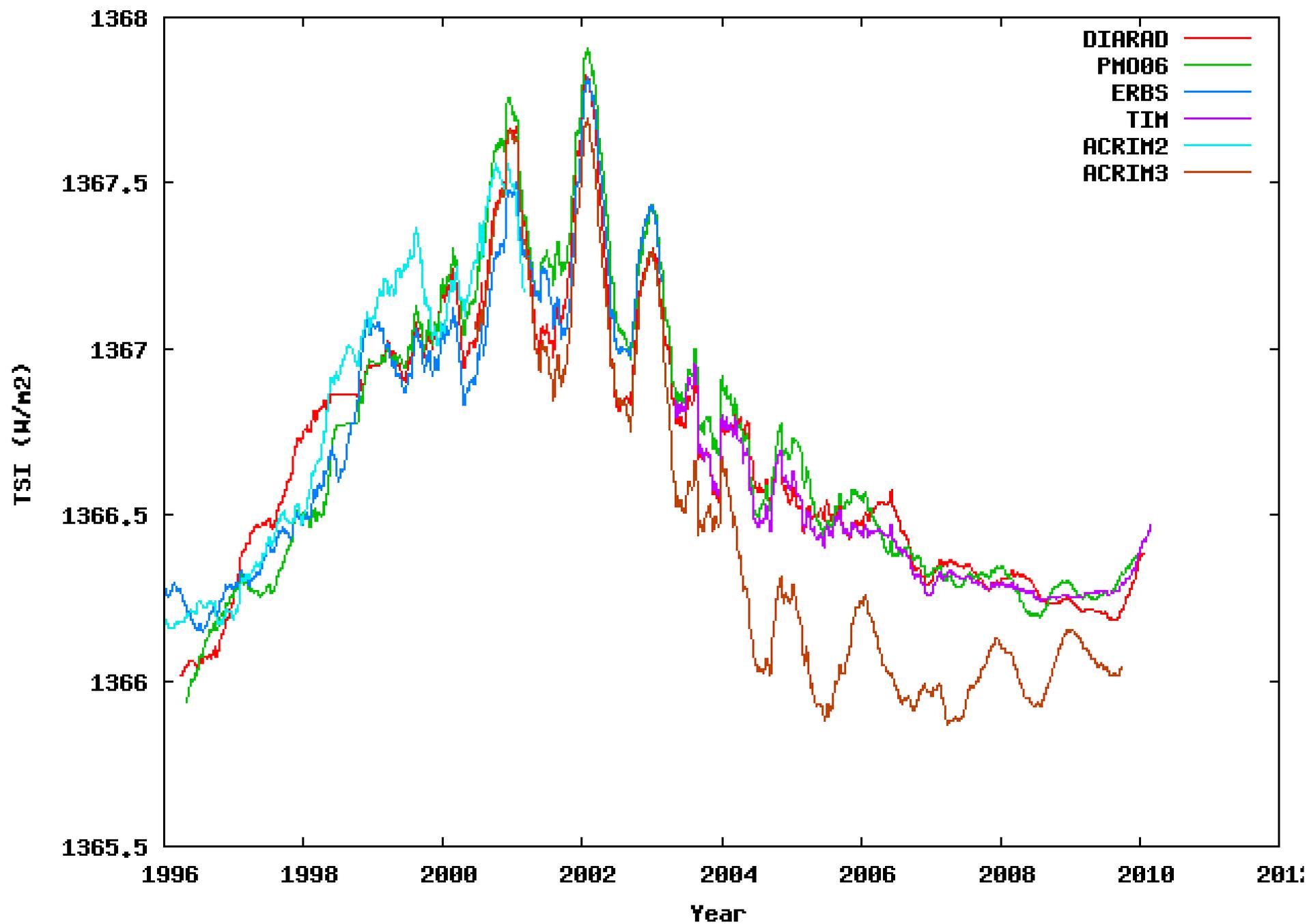
ERB workshop, 09/2010



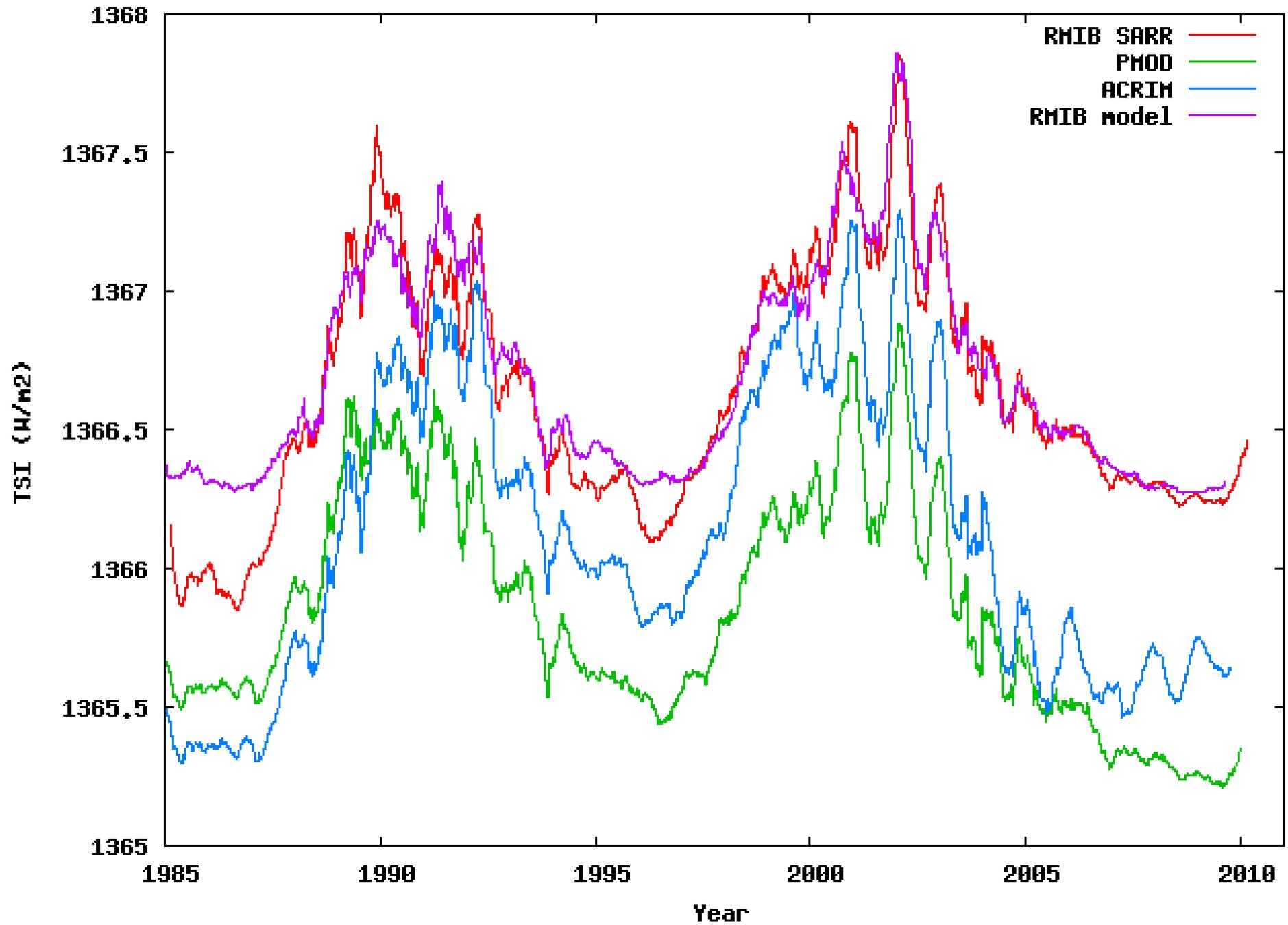
DIARAD/VIRGO Total Solar Irradiance



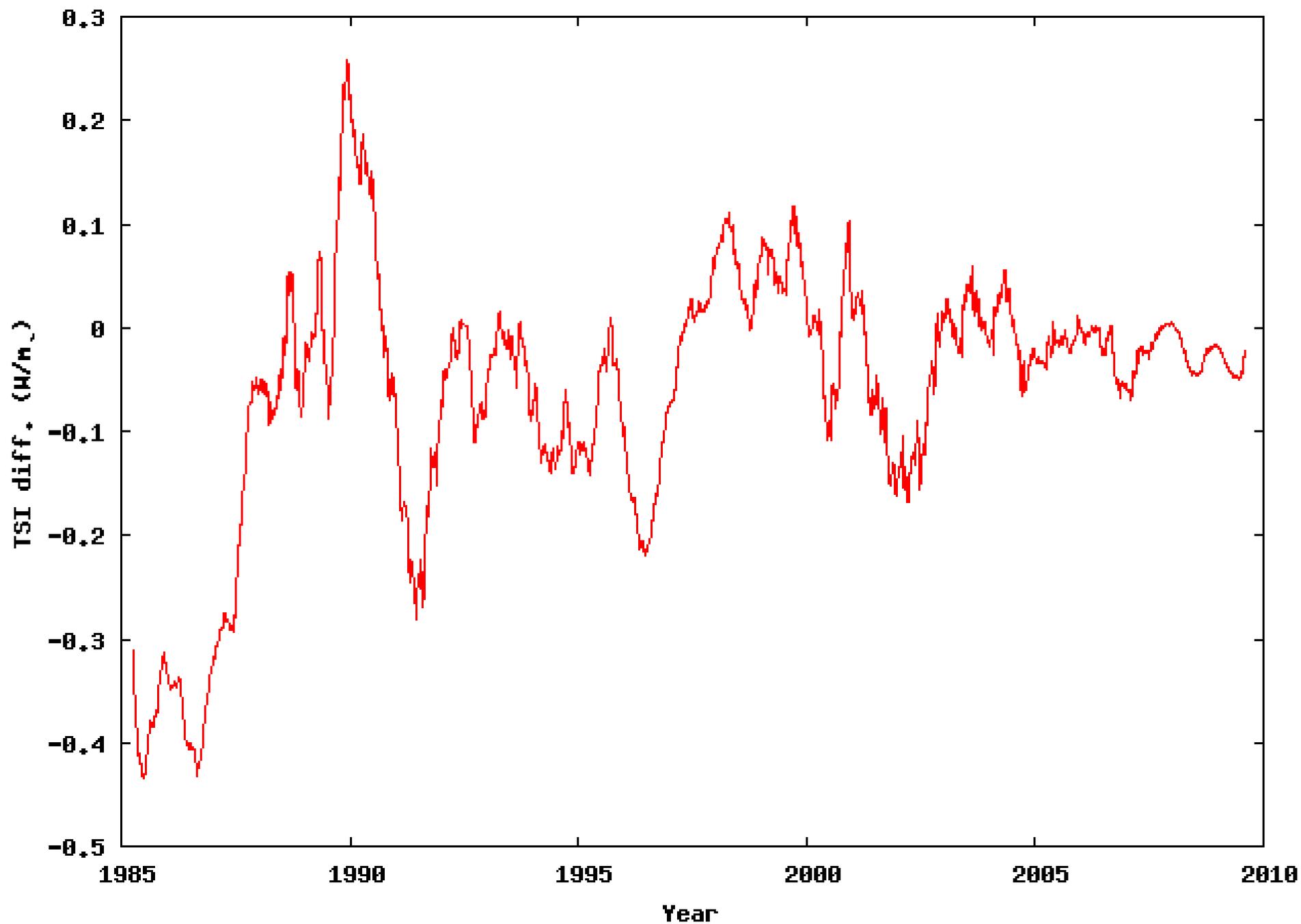
TSI instruments: 121 day running mean



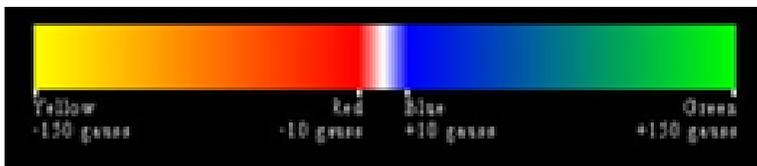
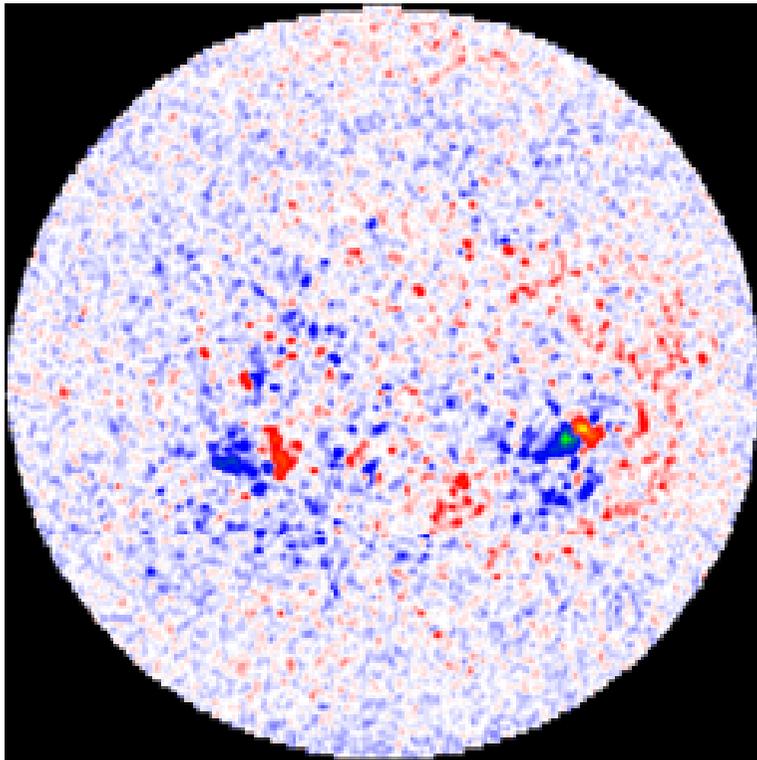
121 day running mean of TSI composites



RHIB composite minus model: 121 day running mean



Mount Wilson magnetic indices



- **Dark Features :**

Mount Wilson Sunspot Index

$$\text{MWSI} = \Sigma (|\text{pixel value}| \geq 100 \text{ gauss}) / \text{nbr of pixels}$$

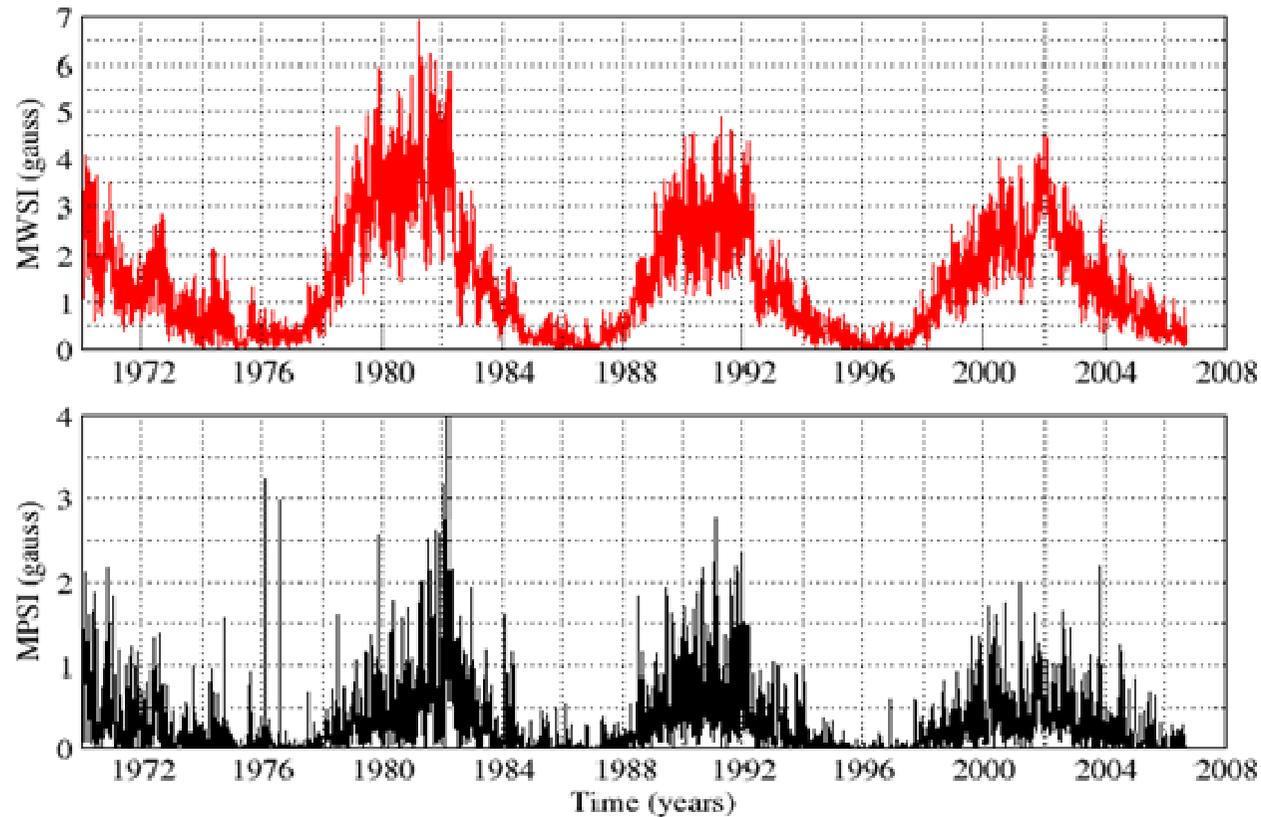
- **Bright Features :**

Magnetic Plage Strenght Index

$$\text{MPSI} = \Sigma (10 \text{ gauss} < |\text{pixel value}| < 100 \text{ gauss}) / \text{nbr}$$

Magnetic model: $TSI = a + b \cdot MPSI + c \cdot MWSI$

Magnetic indices from Mount Wilson



Picard provides

- ◆ Continuation of TSI measurements.
- ◆ Verification of absolute level TSI.
- ◆ BOS sensor for simultaneous sun and earth view.
- ◆ Measurement of solar diameter.